LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

FIRST SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2023

PIR 1502 - HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Date: 03-11-2023 Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
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PART - A

 $(4x \ 10 = 40 \ Marks)$

Answer any Four of the following in 400-500 words each

- 1. Bring out the significance of First Great Divergence in Europe through a case study.
- 2. Discuss the effect of French Revolution on the European History.
- 3. Examine the effect of Crimean War (1853-1856) in Europe.
- 4. Sketch the *People Spring* and its impact?
- 5. Identify the main purpose of the United Nations Organisation after the World War II.
- 6. Briefly write on the bipolar world order during the cold war.

PART - B

 $(3 \times 20 = 60 \text{ Marks})$

Answer any Three of the following in 1200-1500 words each

7. a) Thirty years of war is one of the most destructive wars in European history but it was also widely recognised as a period of change. Substantiate.

(or)

- b) Do you agree Napoleonic era changed wars from the affairs of kings to the wars of nations Justify.
- 8. a) Examine the aftermath of the World War I? Did the war also mark the end of absolutist monarchies in Europe Comment.

(or)

- b) Fascism, a twentieth century political ideology became one of the major challenges to the political order in that century Explain in detail.
- 9. a) How do you describe Cold War in the context of two contrasting ideologies (Capitalism and Communism)?

(or)

b) What is Communist Manifesto? How far is it correct to say that the *Communist Manifesto*, a twenty three pages pamphlet was influential? Elucidate.

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